<u>PUBLICATIONS AND PRESENTATIONS</u> (great majority invited papers and plenary presentations)

Physics and Chemistry

- 1. The Ovonic Switch as an Amorphous Switching Device, Presented at IV Symposium on Vitreous Chalcogenide Semiconductors, Academy of Sciences of the USSR, Leningrad (May 23-27, 1967).
- 2. Ovonic Switching Devices, Presented at the International Colloquium on Amorphous and Liquid Semiconductors, Academy of the Socialist Republic of Romania, Bucharest (September 28-October 3, 1967).
- 3. Ovonic Switching Devices, Presented at the 2nd Conference on the Characterization of Materials, Rochester, NY (November 8-10, 1967).
- 4. Reversible Electrical Switching Phenomena in Disordered Structures, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **21**, 1450 (1968).
- 5. Ovonic Switching Devices, Presented at the American Ceramic Society Meeting, Chicago, IL (April 20-25, 1968).
- 6. Ovonic Switching Devices, Presented at the 1968 Electronic Components Conference, Washington, D.C. (May 9, 1968) p. 313.
- 7. Radiation Hardness of Ovonic Devices (with E. Evans, D. Nelson and H. Fritzsche), *IEEE Trans. Nuclear Sci.* **NS-15**, 311 (1968).
- 8. Ovonic Switches and Their Applications (with D. Nelson), Proceedings of IEEE International Convention, New York (March 1969).
- 9. Switching Devices, Presented at the Dalhousie Seminars on Solid State Physics, Dalhousie University, Halifax, Nova Scotia (June 30-July 2, 1969) p. 76.
- 10. Amorphous Semiconductors, Science Journal 5A, 73 (August 1969).
- 11. The Ovshinsky Switch, Proceedings of the 5th Annual National Conference on Industrial Research, Chicago, IL (September 1969) p. 86.
- 12. Amorphous Semiconductors, Electronic Material (Japan) 8, 30 (1969).
- 13. Simple Band Model for Amorphous Semiconducting Alloys (with M.H. Cohen and H. Fritzsche), *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **22**, 1065 (1969).
- 14. Hopping Conduction in an Amorphous Chalcogenide Alloy Film (with E.A. Fagen and H. Fritzsche), *Bull. Am. Phys. Soc. II* **14**, 311 (1969).
- 15. Photostimulated Conductivity in an Amorphous Chalcogenide Alloy Film (with H. Fritzsche and E.A. Fagen), ibid.
- Electronic Conduction in Amorphous Semiconductors and the Physics of the Switching and Memory Phenomena (with H. Fritzsche), Presented at SEAS Symposium, NYC (May 14-17, 1969); J. Non-Cryst. Solids 2, 393 (1970).
- 17. An Introduction to Ovonic Research, ibid., p. 99.
- 18. Reversible Conductivity Transformations in Chalcogenide Alloy Films (with E.J. Evans and J.H. Helbers), ibid., p. 334.

- Structural Studies of Amorphous Semiconductors (with A. Bienenstock and F. Betts), ibid., p. 347.
- Conduction and Switching Phenomena in Covalent Alloy Semiconductors (with H. Fritzsche), Proceedings of the International Conference on Amorphous and Liquid Semiconductors, Cavendish Laboratory, Cambridge, England (September 24-27, 1969); *J. Non-Cryst. Solids* 4, 464 (1970).
- 21. A Qualitative Theory of Electrical Switching Processes in Monostable Amorphous Structures (with H.K. Henisch and E.A. Fagen), ibid., p. 538.
- 22. Radial Distribution Studies of Amorphous Ge_xTe_{1-x} Alloys (with F. Betts and A. Bienenstock), ibid., p. 554.
- 23. Reflectivity Studies of the Te (Ge, As)-Based Amorphous Semiconductor in the Conducting and Insulating States (with J. Feinleib), ibid., p. 564.
- 24. Time Delay for Reversible Electric Switching in Semiconducting Glasses (with K.W. Boer and G. Doehler), ibid., p. 573.
- Physics and Device Applications of Switching and Memory Effects in Vitreous Semiconductors (with H. Fritzsche), Presented at V Symposium on Vitreous Chalcogenide Semiconductors, Leningrad, USSR (May 25-29, 1970).
- 26. Switching Effects in Amorphous Semiconductor Thin Films (with H.K. Henisch and R.W. Pryor), Presented at the International Congress on Thin Films, Cannes, France (October 5-10, 1970).
- 27. Development and Application of Amorphous Semiconductors (with R.G. Neale), Presented at 4th International Congress Microelectronics, Munich, Germany (November 9-11, 1970).
- 28. Ovonics and Its Applications, Presented at 1970 International Hybrid Microelectronics Symposium, Beverly Hills, CA (November 16-18, 1970).
- 29. Amorphous Semiconductors, *Detroit Engineers* **34**, #5, 13 (1970).
- 30. Analog Models for Information Storage and Transmission in Physiological Systems (with Iris M. Ovshinsky), *Mat. Res. Bull.* **5**, 681 (1970). (Mott Festschrift)
- 31. Calorimetric and Dilatometric Studies on Chalcogenide Alloy Glasses (with H. Fritzsche), *J. Non-Cryst. Solids* **2**, 148 (1970).
- 32. Electrical Conductivity of Amorphous Chalcogenide Alloy Films (with E.A. Fagen and H. Fritzsche), ibid., p. 170.
- 33. Electrothermal Initiation of an Electronic Switching Mechanism in Semiconducting Glasses (with K.W. Boer), *Appl. Phys.* **41**, 2675 (1970).
- 34. Reversible High-Speed High-Resolution Imaging in Amorphous Semiconductors (with P.H. Klose), Presented at 1971 Society for Information Display International Symposium, Philadelphia, PA (May 4-6,1971); Digest of Technical Papers (May 1971) p. 58.
- 35. Glass Switch, McGraw-Hill Encyclopedia of Science and Technology **13**, 360 (1971).
- 36. New Materials for Electronics (with H. Henisch), Encyclopedia of Science and

- Technology, Italy (1971) p. 400 [I semiconduttori amorfi, Stanford R. Ovshinsky e Heinz K. Henisch, in Encyclopedia della Scienza e della Tecnica 71, A. Mondadori, Editore, 1971, p. 402.]
- 37. Rapid Reversible Light-Induced Crystallization of Amorphous Semiconductors (with J. Feinleib, J. deNeufville and S.C. Moss), *Appl. Phys. Lett.* **18**, 254 (1971).
- 38. Reversible Structural Transformations in Amorphous Semiconductors for Memory and Logic (with H. Fritzsche), *Metallurgical Transactions* **2**, 641 (1971).
- Imaging in Amorphous Materials by Structural Alteration (with P.H. Klose), Presented at 4th International Conference on Amorphous and Liquid Semiconductors, Ann Arbor, MI (August 9-13, 1971); *J. Non-Cryst. Solids* 8-10, 892 (1972).
- 40. Reversible Optical Effects in Amorphous Semiconductors (with J. Feinleib, S. Iwasa, S.C. Moss and J.P. deNeufville), ibid., p. 909.
- 41. The Transmission, Storage and Control of Information in Amorphous Materials, Presented at 4th Annual Spring Meeting of the Metallurgical Society of AIME, Boston, MA (May 8-11, 1972).
- 42. New Thin-Film Tunnel Triode Using Amorphous Semiconductors (with R.F. Shaw, H. Fritzsche, M. Silver, P. Smejtek and S. Holmberg), *Appl. Phys. Lett* **20**, 241 (1972).
- 43. Ovonics Revisited, *Industrial Research* **14**, 48 (1972).
- 44. Optical Information Encoding in Amorphous Semiconductors, Presented at the Topical Meeting on Optical Storage of Digital Data, Aspen, CO (March 19-21, 1973).

- 45. Amorphous Materials and the Computer, Presented at Engineering Society of Detroit (October 11, 1973).
- 46. Amorphous Semiconductors for Switching, Memory, and Imaging Applications (with H. Fritzsche), *IEEE Trans. on Electron Devices*, **ED-20**, 91 (1973).
- 47. Mechanism of Reversible Optical Storage in Evaporated Amorphous AsSe and Ge₁₀As₄₀Se₅₀ (with J.P. deNeufville, R. Seguin and S.C. Moss), Proceedings of the 5th International Amorphous and Liquid Semiconductors Conference, Garmisch-Partenkirchen, Germany (September 1973), edited by J. Stuke & W. Brenig (Taylor and Francis, London, 1974) p.737.
- 48. Three Dimensional Model of Structure and Electronic Properties of Chalcogenide Glasses (with K. Sapru), ibid. p. 447.
- 49. Photostructural Transformations in Amorphous As₂Se₃ and As₂S₃ Films (with J.P. deNeufville and S.C. Moss), *J. Non-Cryst. Solids* **13**, 191 (1973/1974).
- 50. Amorphous Materials as Information Storage Media, Presented at Iowa State University, Joint Electrical Engineering and Physics Colloquium (January 28, 1974).
- 51. Applications of New Memory Material to Electronic Imaging, Presented at University of Pittsburgh, Medical School, Pittsburgh, PA (February 13, 1974).
- 52. Amorphous Read Mostly Memory, Presented at University of Illinois, Urbana, IL (March 12, 1974).
- 53. Optical Information Encoding in Amorphous Semiconductors (with Iris M. Ovshinsky), Presented at the 14th Annual Fall Symposium of Society of Photographic Scientists and Engineers, Washington, D.C. (October 23-26, 1974).
- 54. Imaging by Photostructural Changes (with P.H. Klose), Proceedings of the Symposium on Nonsilver Photographic Processes, held at New College, Oxford (September 1973); *Non-Silver Photographic Processes*, edited by R.J. Cox (Academic Press, London, 1975) p. 61.
- 55. Electronic and Structural Changes in Amorphous Materials as a Means of Information Storage and Imaging, Proceedings of the 4th International Congress for Reprography and Information, Hanover, Germany (April 13-17, 1975) p.109.
- 56. A New Means of Information Storage, Presented at the 1975 Summer Symposium of the Society of Photographic Scientists and Engineers, Bloomington, MN (June 24-27, 1975).
- 57. Amorphous Materials as Optical Information Media, Presented at the International Laser Exposition and Electro-Optical Systems Design Conference, Anaheim, CA (November 11-13, 1975); *J. Appl. Photographic Eng.* **3**, 35 (1977).
- 58. Amorphous Materials as Interactive Systems, Proceedings of the 6th International Conference on Amorphous and Liquid Semiconductors, Leningrad (November 18-24, 1975) p. 426.
- 59. An Experimental Study of Threshold Switching in Some Binary Chalcogenide-Based Glass Films (with R.A. Flasck, M.P. Shaw and K. Dec), ibid. p. 490.

- 60. The Basic Concepts of Amorphous Semiconductors, Presented at Stanford University, Stanford, CA (January 21, 1976).
- 61. Lone-Pair Relationships and the Origin of Excited States in Amorphous Chalcogenides, Proceedings of the International Topical Conference on Structure and Excitation of Amorphous Solids, Williamsburg, VA (March 24-27, 1976) p. 31.
- 62. Localized States in the Gap of Amorphous Semiconductors, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **36**, 1471 (1976).
- 63. Amorphous Materials as Optical Information Media, Presented at SPIE/SPSE Technical Symposium, East Reston, VA (March 22-25, 1976); *J. Appl. Photographic Engineering* **3**, 35 (1977).
- 64. Chemical Modification of Amorphous Chalcogenides, Proceedings of the 7th International Conference on Amorphous and Liquid Semiconductors, Edinburgh, Scotland (June 27-July 1, 1977) p. 519.
- 65. Optical and Electronic Properties of Modified Amorphous Materials (with R.A. Flasck, M. Izu, K. Sapru, T. Anderson and H. Fritzsche), ibid. p. 524.
- Modification of SiO_x (with K. Sapru and K. Dec), Proceedings of the International Topical Conference on the Physics of Si02 and its Interfaces, Yorktown Heights, NY (March 22-24, 1978) p. 304.
- 67. Local Structure, Bonding and Electronic Properties of Covalent Amorphous Semiconductors (with D. Adler), Presented at the APS March Meeting, Washington, D.C. (March 27-30, 1978); *Contemp. Phys.* **19**, 109 (1978).
- 68. Amorphous Photovoltaic Cells (with A. Madan), Proceedings of the Solar Energy Symposia of the 1978 Annual Meeting of the American Section of the International Solar Energy Society, Inc., Denver, CO (August 28-31, 1978).
- 69. Photovoltaic Solar Energy Conference, book review, edited by A.S. Strub, *American Scientist* **66**, 616 (September-October 1978).
- 70. Solar Electricity Speeds Down to Earth, *New Scientist* **80** (November 30, 1978), p. 674.
- 71. A New Amorphous Silicon-Based Alloy for Electronic Applications (with A. Madan), *Nature* **276**, 482 (November 30, 1978).
- 72. Low-Cost Photovoltaic Devices Using Amorphous Materials (with A. Madan), Presented at the Symposium on Applied Technology to Solar Energy Systems, Jurica, Queretaro, Mexico (January 29 February 3, 1979).
- 73. New Amorphous Materials for Computer Use, Presented at the 18th IEEE Computer Society International Conference, San Francisco, CA (February 26-March 1, 1979) p. 158.
- 74. The Inventor as a Catalyst, Proceedings of the 33rd National Conference on the Advancement of Research, Pennsylvania State University State College, Pennsylvania (October 7-10, 1979).
- 75. An Innovative Approach to New Sources of Energy Through Amorphous Materials, Presented at the UNITAR Conference on Long Term Energy Resources, Montreal, Canada (November 26-December 7, 1979) p. 783.

- 76. Electrical and Optical Properties of Amorphous Si:F:H Alloys (with A. Madan and E. Benn), *Phil. Mag.* **B.40**, 259 (1979).
- 77. The Shape of Disorder, *J. Non-Cryst. Solids* **32**, 17 (1979). (Mott Festschrift)
- 78. Some Electrical and Optical Properties of A-Si:F:H Alloys (with A. Madan, W. Czubatyj and M. Shur), Presented at the 21st Electronic Materials Conference, University of Colorado, Boulder, CO (June 27-29, 1979); *J. Elect. Mat.* **9**, 385 (1980).
- 79. Properties of Amorphous Si:F:H Alloys (with A. Madan), Presented at the 8th International Conference on Amorphous and Liquid Semiconductors, Cambridge, MA (August 27-31, 1979); *J. Non-Cryst. Solids* **35/36**, 171 (1980).
- 80. Book Review on The Physics of Selenium and Tellurium, edited by E. Gerlach and P. Grosse, *American Scientist* **68** (May-June 1980) p.316.
- 81. The Chemistry of Glassy Materials and Their Relevance to Energy Conversion, Proceedings of the International Conference: Frontiers of Glass Science, Los Angeles, CA (July 16-18, 1980); *J. Non-Cryst. Solids* **42**, 335 (1980).
- 82. Effect of an Interfacial Oxide in Amorphous Si:F:H Alloy Based MIS Devices (with A. Madan, J. McGill, W. Czubatyj, J. Yang and M. Shur), Presented at the SPIE The International Society for Optical Engineering Conference on Role of Electro-Optics in Photovoltaic Energy Conversion, San Diego, CA (July 31-August 1, 1980); SPIE Proc. Vol. 248, p. 26.
- 83. Electronic and Vibrational Properties of Glow-Discharge Amorphous Si:F:H (with R. Tsu, M. Izu and V. Cannella), Proceedings of the 15th International Conference on Physics of Semiconductors, Kyoto, Japan (September 1-5, 1980); *J. Phys. Soc. Japan* **49** (1980) Suppl. A, p.1249.
- 84. The Important Roles Played by Selenium and Tellurium in Amorphous Materials, Presented at the International Symposium on Industrial Uses of Selenium and Tellurium, Toronto, Canada (October 21-23, 1980).
- 85. Electroreflectance and Raman Scattering Investigation of Glow-Discharge Amorphous Si:F:H (with R. Tsu, M. Izu and F.H. Pollak), *Solid State Comm.* **36**, 817 (1980).
- 86. Metal-Insulator-Semiconductor Solar Cells Using Amorphous Si:F:H Alloys (with A. Madan, J. McGill, W. Czubatyj and J. Yang), *Appl. Phys. Lett.* **37**, 826 (1980).
- 87. New Experiments on Threshold Switching in Chalcogenide and Non-Chalcogenide Alloys (with K. Homma and H.K. Henisch), *J. Non-Cryst. Solids* **35/36**, 1105 (1980).
- 88. Threshold Switching in Chalcogenide Glass Thin Films (with D. Adler, M. Shur and M. Silver), *J. Appl. Phys.* **51**, 3289 (1980).
- 89. The Immediacy of Alternative Energy, presentation sponsored by Nihon Keizai Shimbun, the Japanese Economic Journal and Science, *Japanese Scientific American* (February 26, 1981) and several presentations in the 1970s.

- 90. High Efficiency, Large-Area Photovoltaic Devices Using Amorphous Si:F:H Alloy (with A. Madan, W. Czubatyj, J. Yang and J. McGill), Presented at the 9th International Conference on Amorphous and Liquid Semiconductors, Grenoble, France (July 2-8, 1981); *J. de Physique* **42**, Suppl. 10 (1981) p. C4-463.
- 91. The Nature of Intermediate Range Order in Si:F:H:(P) Alloy Systems (with R. Tsu, S.S. Chao, M. Izu, G.J. Jan and F.H. Pollak), ibid. p. C4-269.
- 92. Principles and Applications of Amorphicity, Structural Change, and Optical Information Encoding, ibid. p. C4-1095.
- 93. The Chemical Basis of Amorphicity: Structure and Function, *Revue Roumaine de Physique* **26**, 893 (1981). (Grigorovici Festschrift)
- 94. This Week's Citation Classic [S.R. Ovshinsky, Reversible Electrical Switching Phenomena in Disordered Structures, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **21**, 1450 (1968)], *Current Contents* **22**, 18 (March 8, 1982).
- 95. Progress in Large Area Photovoltaic Devices Based on Amorphous Silicon Alloys (with J.P. deNeufville and M. Izu), Proceedings of the 16th Intersociety Energy Conversion Engineering Conference, Atlanta, GA (August 9-14, 1981); *Photovoltaics, The Solar Electric Magazine* **3**, 2217 (August/September 1982).
- 96. Correlation Between the Superconducting and Normal State Properties of Amorphous Molybdenum Silicon Alloys (with A.S. Edelstein, H. Sadate-Akhavi and J. Wood), *Solid State Comm.* **41**, 139 (1982).
- 97. Switch, Glass (with D. Adler) McGraw-Hill Encyclopedia of Science and Technology (McGraw-Hill Book Company, 5th through 8th Editions, 1982-1994).
- 98. Commercial Development of Ovonic Thin Film Solar Cells, Presented at the SPIE The International Society for Optical Engineering Symposium on Photovoltaics for Solar Energy Applications II, Arlington, VA (April 5-6, 1983); SPIE Proc. Vol. 407, p. 5.
- 99. Production of Tandem Amorphous Silicon Alloy Solar Cells in a Continuous Roll-to-Roll Process (with M. Izu), ibid. p. 42.
- Innovation: Building a New Industrial Society, Presented at the American Association for the Advancement of Science (AAAS) Youth Symposium, Detroit, MI (May 26, 1983).
- 101. Improving the Business Environment in the Midwest for High Industry, Presented at OHMCON/83 on Hi-Technology, Hi-Growth Industries – Cultivating them in the Midwest, Detroit, MI (June 14-16, 1983).
- 102. Amorphous Photovoltaics Introduction and Scientific Background, Presented at the Conference on Nonconventional Energy Sources and Summer Workshop on the Physics of Nonconventional Energy Sources, Miramare-Trieste, Italy (June 20 - July 8, 1983).
- 103. Amorphous Photovoltaics Technology and Production, ibid.
- 104. Present Status of the Science and Technology of Amorphous Solids (with D. Adler), *Nikkei Science* (Japanese Scientific American) (August 1983) p. 60.

- 105. Laser-Induced Fluorescence Detection of Reactive Intermediates in Diffusion Flames and in Glow-Discharge Deposition Reactors (with H.U. Lee and J. deNeufville), Presented at the 10th International Conference on Amorphous and Liquid Semiconductors, Tokyo, Japan (August 1983); *J. Non-Cryst. Solids* **59/60**, 671 (1983).
- 106. The Role of Free Radicals in the Formation of Amorphous Thin Films, Proceedings of the International Ion Engineering Congress, ISIAT '83 & IPAT '83, Kyoto, Japan (September 12-16, 1983) p. 817.
- 107. Order Parameters in a-Si Systems (with R. Tsu, J. Gonzales-Hernandez and J. Doehler), *Solid State Comm.* **46**, 79 (1983).
- 108. Roll-to-Roll Plasma Deposition Machine for the Production of Tandem Amorphous Silicon Alloy Solar Cells (with M. Izu), Presented at the International Conference on Metallurgical Coatings, San Diego, CA (April 9-13, 1984); *Thin Solid Films* 119, 55 (1984).
- 109. Amorphous Silicon Solar Cells, Presented at the American Vacuum Society Symposium on Coatings for Large-Scale Metallurgical, Optical, and Electronic Applications, Exxon Research and Engineering Co., Annadale, NJ (June 13, 1984); *J. Vacuum Science and Technology B* **2**, 835 (1984).
- 110. Roll-to-Roll Mass Production Process for a-Si Solar Cell Fabrication, Presented at the 1st International Photovoltaic Science and Engineering Conference, Kobe, Japan (November 13-16, 1984) p. 577.
- 111. Asymmetric Flux-Flow Behavior in Superconducting Multi-layered Composites (with A.M. Kadin, R.W. Burkhardt, J.T. Chen and J.E. Keem), Proceedings of the 17th International Conference on Low Temperature Physics, edited by U. Eckern, A. Schmid, W. Weber and W. Wühl (Elsevier Science Publishers, 1984).
- 112. Properties of Amorphous Semiconducting Multilayer Films (with J. Kakalios, H. Fritzsche and N. Ibaraki), *J. Non-Cryst. Solids* **66**, 339 (1984).
- 113. Reply to "Comment on 'Threshold Switching in Chalcogenide Glass Thin Films'," (with D. Adler, M.S. Shur and M. Silver), *J. Appl. Physics* **56**, 579 (1984).
- 114. Amorphous Materials Past, Present and Future, Presented at the Symposium on Glass Science and Technology – Problems and Prospects for 2004, Vienna, Austria (July 3, 1984); J. Non-Cryst. Solids 73, 395 (1985). (Kreidl Festschrift)
- 115. Superconducting Properties of Amorphous Multilayer Metal-Semiconductor Composites (with A.M. Kadin, R.W. Burkhardt, J.T. Chen and J.E. Keem), Presented at the Materials Research Society Meeting, Boston, MA (November 26-30, 1984); in "Layered Structures Epitaxy and Interfaces," edited by J. M. Gibon and L. R. Dawson; *Mat. Res. Soc. Symp. Proc.* 37, 503 (1985).
- 116. Basic Anticrystalline Chemical Bonding Configurations and Their Structural and Physical Implications, Presented at the International Conference on the Theory of the Structures of Non-Crystalline Solids, Institute for Amorphous Studies, Bloomfield Hills, MI (June 3-6, 1985); *J. Non-Cryst. Solids* **75**, 161 (1985).
- 117. Chemical Bond Approach to Glass Structure (with J. Bicerano), ibid., p. 169.

- 118. Amorphous Photovoltaics (with D. Adler), Chemtech 15, 538 (September 1985).
- 119. Low Pressure Microwave Glow Discharge Process for High Deposition Rate Amorphous Silicon Alloy (with S.J. Hudgens and A.G. Johncock), Presented at the 11th International Conference on Amorphous and Liquid Semiconductors, Rome, Italy (September 2-6, 1985); *J. Non-Cryst. Solids* 77/88, 809 (1985).
- 120. The Chemical and Configurational Basis of High Efficiency Amorphous Photovoltaic Cells, Proceedings of the 18th IEEE Photovoltaic Specialists Conference, Las Vegas, NV (October 21-25, 1985) p. 1365.
- 121. Experience in Licensing, Presented at the Conference on Technology Transfer and Licensing Opportunities in the Energy Sector, Copenhagen, Denmark (November 11-13, 1985).
- Chemical Bond Approach to the Structures of Chalcogenide Glasses with Reversible Switching Properties (with J. Bicerano), *J. Non-Cryst. Solids* 74, 75 (1985).
- 123. Chemistry and Structure in Amorphous Materials: The Shape of Things to Come, in "Physics of Disordered Materials," edited by D. Adler, H. Fritzsche and S. R. Ovshinsky, Institute for Amorphous Studies Series (Plenum Press, New York, 1985) p. 37. (Mott Festschrift)
- 124. Critical Materials Parameters for the Development of Amorphous Silicon Alloys (with D. Adler), Presented at the 1985 Materials Research Society Spring Meeting, San Francisco, CA (April 15-18, 1985); in "Materials Issues in Applications of Amorphous Silicon Technology," D. Adler, A. Madan and M. J. Thompson, editors; Mat. Res. Soc. Symp. Proc. 49, 251 (1985).
- 125. A Figure of Merit Evaluation of Amorphous Silicon Alloy Solar Cells (with J.A. Yang), Proceedings of the 1985 International Conference on Solar and Wind Energy Applications, China (Academic Publishers) p. 75.
- 126. Fundamentals of Amorphous Materials, in "Physical Properties of Amorphous Materials," edited by D. Alder, B.B. Schwartz and M.S. Steele, Institute for Amorphous Studies Series (Plenum Press, 1985) p. 105.
- 127. Nevill Mott Appreciation (with I.M. Ovshinsky), in "Appreciations" *Philosophical Magazine B* **52**, pp. 215-224 (1985). (Mott Festschrift)
- 128. A New Role for Vacuum Technology (with D. Adler), Proceedings of the 28th Annual Technical Conference of the Society of Vacuum Coaters, Washington, D.C. (1985) p. 1.
- 129. Superconducting Properties of Sputtered Mo-C Films and Columnar Microstructure (with J. Wood, J.E. Keem, J.T. Chen, A.M. Kadin and R.W. Burkhardt), *IEEE Transactions on Magnetics* **MAG-21**, 842 (1985).
- 130. Intuition and Quantum Chemistry, Proceedings of the Nobel Laureate Symposium on Applied Quantum Chemistry (in honor of G. Herzberg, R.S. Mulliken, K. Fukui, W. Lipscomb and R. Hoffman), Honolulu, HI (December 16-21, 1984); Applied Quantum Chemistry, edited by V. H. Smith, Jr. et al. (D. Reidel Publishing, 1986) p. 27.

- 131. Chemical Bonding and the Nature of Glass Structure (with J. Bicerano), ibid., p.325.
- 132. Amorphous Semiconductors for Microelectronics, Presented at the SPIE The International Society for Optical Engineering on Amorphous Semiconductors for Microelectronics, Los Angeles, CA (January 21-22, 1986); SPIE Proc. Vol. 617, p. 2.
- 133. Macro-Engineering: The Crucial Element in Creating a Photovoltaic Industry, Presented at the American Society for Macro-Engineering conference on Macro-Engineering: The New Challenge, Washington, D.C. (March 13-14, 1986).
- Solving the Problems of Efficiency, Stability and Production in Amorphous Photovoltaic Devices, Presented at Electronic Materials Processing, AIChE Meeting, Boston, MA (August 24-26, 1986).
- 135. Progress in the Science and Application of Amorphous Materials (with D. Adler), Proceedings of the International Conference on Non-Crystalline Semiconductors '86, Balatonszeplak, Hungary (September 15-20, 1986); *J. Non-Cryst. Solids* 90, 229 (1987).
- 136. The Breaking of the Efficiency-Stability-Production Barrier in Amorphous Photo-voltaics (with J. Yang), Presented at the SPIE The International Society for Optical Engineering Conference on Photovoltaics for Commercial Solar Power Applications, Cambridge, MA (September 18-91,1986); SPIE Proc. Vol. 706, p. 88.
- 137. New Material Innovation Birth of Synthetic Material Age, Presented at the 1st International New Materials Conference & Exhibition, Osaka, Japan (October 16-19, 1986).
- 138. Crucial Parameters in Amorphous Solar Cells (with J. Yang), Presented at the 7th European Photovoltaic Solar Energy Conference, University of Seville, Spain (October 27-31, 1986).
- 139. Effects of Transition-Metal Elements on Tellurium Alloys for Reversible Optical-Data Storage (with R. Young, D. Strand and J. Gonzales-Hernandez), *J. Appl. Physics* **60**, 4319 (1986).
- 140. A Simplified Summary of the ECD Model Explaining the Mechanism of High Temperature Superconductivity in "Topics in Non-Crystalline Semiconductors In Memory of David Adler 1937 1987," edited by Hellmut Fritzsche and Ai-Lien Jung, Beijing University of Aeronautics and Astronautics, (1987), P. 186.
- 141. Amorphous Silicon Alloys The Basis for High Efficiency, High Stability, Low Cost Photovoltaics (with J. Yang), Presented at the International Symposium-Workshop on Silicon Technology Development and its Role in the Sun-Belt Countries, Islamabad, Pakistan (June 14-18, 1987).
- 142. Superconductivity in Fluorinated Copper Oxide Ceramics (With R.T. Young, B.S. Chao, G. Fournier and D.A. Pawlik), Presented at the International Conference on High Temperature Superconductivity, Drexel University, Philadelphia, PA (July 29-30, 1987); Reviews of Solid State Science 1, 207 (1987).
- 143. Fluorinated Amorphous Silicon-Germanium Alloys Deposited from Disilane-Germane Mixture (with S. Guha, J.S. Payson and S.C. Agarwal), Presented at the 12th International Conference on Amorphous and Liquid Semiconductors, Prague

- (August 24-28, 1987); J. Non-Cryst. Solids 97/98, 1455 (1987).
- 144. Superconductivity at 155K and Room Temperature, Presented at Superconductors in Electronics Commercialization Workshop, San Francisco, CA (September 14-15, 1987).
- 145. 1 MW Amorphous Silicon Thin-Film PV Manufacturing Plant (with P. Nath, K. Hoffman, J. Call, C. Vogeli and M. Izu), Presented at the 3rd International Photovoltaic Science and Engineering Conference, Tokyo, Japan (November 3-6, 1987) p. 395.
- 146. Continuous Web Deposition of Amorphous Photovoltaics (with P. Nath), Presented at 1st International Conference on Vacuum Web Coating, New Orleans, LA (November 29 - December 1, 1987).
- 147. Superconductivity in the Fluorinated YBaCuO (with R.T. Young, B.S. Chao, G. Fournier and D.A. Pawlik), Presented by the Materials Research Society Meeting, Boston, Massachusetts (November 30 December 5, 1987).
- 148. Passivation of Dangling Bonds in Amorphous Si and Ge by Gas Absorption (with R. Tsu, D. Martin and J. Gonzalez-Hernandez), *Physical Review B* **35**, 2385 (1987).
- 149. The Quantum Nature of Amorphous Solids in "Disordered Semiconductors," edited by M. A. Kastner, G. A. Thomas and S. R. Ovshinsky, Institute for Amorphous Studies Series (Plenum Press, New York, 1987) p. 195. (Fritzsche Festschrift)
- 150. A Structural Chemical Model for High T_c Ceramic Superconductors (with S.J. Hudgens, R.L. Lintvedt and D.B. Rorabacher), *Modern Phys. Lett. B* **1**, 275 (1987).
- 151. Superconductivity at 155K (with R.T. Young, D.D. Allred, G. DeMaggio and G.A. Van der Leeden), *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **58**, 2579 (1987).
- 152. Keynote address at the Hydrogen Photo Production Workshop II, Hawaii (January 13, 1988).
- 153. A New, Inexpensive, Thin Film Photovoltaic Power Module (with P. Nath, K. Hoffman, C. Vogeli and K. Whelan), Presented at the 20th IEEE Photovoltaic Specialists Conference, Las Vegas, NV (September 26-30, 1988) p. 1315.
- 154. Yield and Performance of Amorphous Silicon Based Solar Cells Using Roll-to-Roll Deposition (with K. Hoffman, P. Nath, J. Call, G. DiDio and C. Vogeli), ibid., p. 293.
- 155. Conversion Process for Passivating Current Shunting Paths in Amorphous Silicon Alloy Solar Cells (with P. Nath, K. Hoffman and C. Vogeli), *Appl. Phys. Lett.* **53**, 986 (1988).
- 156. A Novel Design for Amorphous Silicon Alloy Solar Cells (with S. Guha, J. Yang, A. Pawlikiewicz, T. Glatfelter and R. Ross), Proceedings of the 20th IEEE PVSC (1988) p. 79.
- 157. A Personal Adventure in Stereochemistry, Local Order and Defects: Models for Room Temperature Superconductivity, in "Disorder and Order in the Solid State: Concepts and Devices," Institute for Amorphous Studies Series, edited by R. W. Pryor, B. B. Schwartz and S. R. Ovshinsky (Plenum Press, New York, 1988) p. 143. (Heinz Henisch Festschrift)

- 158. Fabrication and Performance of Amorphous Silicon Based Tandem Photovoltaic Devices and Modules (with P. Nath and K. Hoffman), Presented at the 4th International Photovoltaic Science and Engineering Conference (PVSEC-4), Sydney, Australia (February 1989).
- 159. Solar Energy and Superconductivity Opposite Sides of the Same Coin, Presented at the ISES Solar World Congress, Kobe, Japan (September 4-8, 1989).
- 160. Band Gap Profiling for Improving the Efficiency of Amorphous Silicon Alloy Solar Cells (with S. Guha, J. Yang, A. Pawlikiewicz, T. Glatfelter and R. Ross), *Appl. Phys. Lett.* 54, 2330 (1989).
- 161. This Week's Citation Classic [S.R. Ovshinsky, R.T. Young, D.D. Allred, G. DeMaggio and G.A. Van der Leeden, Superconductivity at 155K, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* 58, 2579 (1987)], *Current Contents* 30, 20 (February 19, 1990).
- 162. Production of 20 A Sec⁻¹ a-Si Alloys for Use in Solar Cells (with P. Nath, K. Hoffman, J. Call and G. DiDio), Proceedings of the 21st IEEE Photovoltaic Specialists Conference, Kissimimee, FL (May 21-25, 1990).
- 163. Unusual Fluorination Effects of Superconducting Films (with R.T. Young), Presented at the SPIE The International Society for Optical Engineering Symposium on Modeling of Optical Thin Films II, San Diego, CA (July 12-13, 1990); SPIE Proc. Vol. 1324, p. 32.
- 164. Ovonic Ni-Metal Hydride Batteries for Electric Vehicles (with S. Venkatesan, M. Fetcenko and S. Dhar), Presented at the 24th ISATA, Florence, Italy (May 21, 1991). (Awarded the Toyota Prize for Advancement)
- 165. Structural Changes Induced by Thermal Annealing in W/C Multilayers (with B.S. Chao, J. Gonzalez-Hernandez, D. Pawlik, J. Scholhamer, J. Wood and K. Parker), Presented at the SPIE The International Society for Optical Engineering on Multilayer Optics for Advanced X-ray Applications, San Diego, CA (July 22-23, 91); SPIE Proc. Vol. 1547, 196 (1991).
- 166. An Approach to the Puzzle of High Temperature Superconductivity A Letter to David Adler, Epilogue to "Disordered Materials: Science and Technology – Selected Papers by Stanford R. Ovshinsky," 2nd Edition, edited by David Adler, Brian B. Schwartz and Marvin Silver, Institute for Amorphous Studies Series (Plenum Press, New York, 1991).
- 167. The Chemical Basis of High Temperature Superconductivity: Structure and Function, *Revue Roumaine De Physique* **36**, 761 (1991). (Grigorovici Festschrift)
- 168. Performance Advances in Ovonic Nickel-Metal Hydride Batteries for Electric Vehicles (with S. Dhar, S. Venkatesan, M. Fetcenko, P. Gifford and D. Corrigan), Presented at the 11th International Electric Vehicle Symposium, Florence, Italy (September 1992). (Awarded best paper on batteries)
- 169. Amorphous Silicon Alloys The Future Technology in Photovoltaics (with M. Izu and H.C. Ovshinsky), Presented at World Renewable Energy Congress, Reading, United Kingdom (September 1992).

- 170. Crystallization Studies of Ge:Sb:Te Optical Memory Materials (with J. Gonzalez-Hernandez, B. Chao, D. Strand, D. Pawlik and P. Gasiorowski), *Appl. Phys. Comm.* **11**, 557 (1992).
- 171. High Quality Epitaxial YBCO (F) Films Directly Deposited on Sapphire (with R. Young, K. Young and M. Muller), *Physica C* **200**, 437 (1992).
- 172. Optically Induced Phase Changes in Amorphous Materials, *J. Non-Cryst. Solids* **141**, 200 (1992). (Tauc Festschrift)
- 173. The Origin of Pairing in High-T_c Superconductors, *Chem. Phys. Lett.* **195**, 455 (1992).
- 174. The Relationship Between Crystal Structure and Performance as Optical Recording Media in Te-Ge-Sb Thin Films (with D. Strand, J. Gonzalez-Hernandez, B. Chao and P. Gasiorowski and D. Pawlik), *Mat. Res. Soc. Symp. Proc.* **230**, 251 (1992).
- 175. Toward the Elimination of Light-Induced Degradation of Amorphous Si by Fluorine Incorporation (with X. Deng, E. Mytilineou and R. Young), *Mat. Res. Soc. Symp. Proc.* **258**, 491 (1992).
- 176. A Mechanism for High Temperature Superconductivity, Presented at the 3rd International Conference & Exhibition, World Congress on Superconductivity, Munich, Germany (September 1992); *Applied Superconductivity* **1**, 263 (1993).
- 177. Advancements in Ovonic Nickel Metal Hydride Batteries for Portable and EV Applications (with P. Gifford, S. Venkatesan, M. Fetcenko, D. Corrigan and S. Dhar), Presented at the 10th International Seminar on Primary and Secondary Battery Technology and Applications, Deerfield Beach, FL (March 1993).
- 178. Manufacturing of Triple-Junction 4 ft² a-Si Alloy PV Modules (with M. Izu, X. Deng, A. Krisko, K. Whelan, R. Young, H.C. Ovshinsky and K.L. Narasimhan), Proceedings of the 23rd IEEE Photovoltaic Specialist Conference, Louisville, KY (May 10-14, 1993).
- 179. Continuous Roll-to-Roll Amorphous Silicon Photovoltaic Manufacturing Technology, Presented at the National Renewable Energy Laboratory Program Review Meeting, Denver, CO (October 1993).
- 180. A Nickel Metal Hydride Battery for Electric Vehicles (with M.A. Fetcenko and J. Ross), *Science* **260**, 176 (1993).
- 181. Ovonic NiMH Batteries for Electric Vehicle Application (with S.K. Dhar and M.A. Fetcenko), Presented at the Symposium of the Society of Automotive Engineers of Japan, Inc. (February 1994).
- 182. Ovonic NiMH Batteries for Portable and EV Applications (with S. Dhar, M. Fetcenko, S. Venkatesan, A. Holland, P. Gifford and D. Corrigan), Presented at the 11th International Seminar on Primary and Secondary Battery Technology Application (March 1, 1994).
- 183. Amorphous Silicon Alloy Photovoltaic Technology From R&D to Production (with S. Guha, J. Yang, A. Banerjee, T. Glatfelter, K. Hoffman, M. Izu, H. Ovshinsky and X Deng), Presented at Materials Research Society Spring Meeting, San Francisco, CA (April 1994).

- 184. Historique du Changement de Phase, *Memoires Optiques & Systems*, No. 127 (September 1994) p. 65.
- 185. Advances in Ovonic Nickel Metal Hydride Batteries for Electric and Hybrid Vehicles (with P.R. Gifford, M.A. Fetcenko, S. Venkatesan, D.A. Corrigan, A. Holland and S.K. Dhar), Presented at the 186th Meeting of the Electrochemical Society, Miami, FL (October 1994).
- 186. Ovonic Nickel Metal Hydride Batteries for Consumer and Electric Vehicle Applications (with S. Venkatesan, S.K. Dhar, D.A. Corrigan, M.A. Fetcenko and P.R. Gifford), Presented at the 5th International Symposium on Advances in Electrochemical Science and Technology, Madras, India (November 24-26, 1994).
- 187. Roll-to-Roll Microwave PECVD Machine for High Barrier Film Coatings (with M. Izu and B. Dotter), Presented at the International Conference of Vacuum Web Coating (November 1994).
- 188. Ovonic Nickel-Metal Hydride Electric Vehicle Batteries: From the First 10,000 Miles to the First 10,000 Vehicles (with D.A. Corrigan, S. Venkatesan, P.R. Gifford, M.A. Fetcenko and S.K. Dhar), Presented at the 12th International Electric Vehicle Symposium, Anaheim, CA (December 1994).
- 189. Continuous Roll-to-Roll Serpentine Deposition for High Throughput a-Si PV Manufacturing (with M. Izu, H.C. Ovshinsky, X. Deng, A.J. Krisko, K.L. Narasimhan, R. Crucet, T. Larman and A. Myatt), Presented at the 1994 IEEE First World Conference on Photovoltaic Energy Conversion, Waikola, HI (December 5-9, 1994) p. 820.
- 190. Dependence of a-Si Solar Cell V_{oc} on Deposition Temperatures (with X. Deng, K.L. Narasimhan, J. Evans and M. Izu), ibid., p. 678.
- 191. Lightweight Flexible Rooftop PV Module (with M. Izu, H.C. Ovshinsky, K. Whelan and L. Fatalski), ibid., p. 990.
- 192. The Material Basis of Efficiency and Stability in Amorphous Photovoltaics, *Solar Energy Materials and Solar Cells* **32**, 443 (1994). (Seraphin Festschrift)
- 193. Stability Test of 4 FT² Triple-Junction a-Si Alloy PV Production Modules (with X. Deng, M. Izu and K.L. Narasimhan), Presented at the MRS Spring Meeting on Amorphous Silicon Technology, San Francisco, CA (1994); *Mat. Res. Soc. Symp. Proc.* **336**, 699 (1994).
- 194. Lifting the Tyranny of the Lattice: A Revolution in Progress (with I.M. Ovshinsky), Norbert Kreidl's Festschrift, Liechtenstein (July 3-8, 1994); Proceedings of the Norbert Kreidl Symposium on Present State and Future Prospects of Glass Science and Technology Vol. 70C (1997).
- 195. Ovonic NiMH Battery Technology for Portable and Electric Vehicle Application (with M. Fetcenko, S. Dhar, S. Venkatesan, A. Holland, P. Gifford and D. Corrigan), Presented at the 12th International Seminar on Primary and Secondary Battery Technology Application, Deerfield Beach, FL (March 1995).
- 196. Ion and Neutral Argon Temperatures in Electron Cyclotron Resonance Plasmas by Doppler Broadened Emission Spectroscopy (with David V. Tsu, R.T. Young, C.C.

- Klepper* and L.A. Barry* (*Oak Ridge Natl. Lab.)), *J. Vac. Sci. Technol.* A **13**, 935 (May/June 1995).
- 197. Product Development Through Advances in Materials Science at ECD/OBC (with M.A. Fetcenko and S.J. Hudgens), *Daido Journal* (1995).
- 198. Ovonic NiMH Battery Technology for Portable and Electric Vehicle Application (with M. Fetcenko, S. Venkatesan, S. Dhar, A. Holland, R. Young, P. Gifford, D. Corrigan, A. Ng* and R. Tsang* (*GP Batteries)), Presented at the 13th International Seminar on Primary and Secondary Battery Technology and Application, Deerfield Beach, FL (March 1996).
- 199. PV Metal Roofing Module (with T. Ellison, L. Fatalski, R. Kopf, H. Ovshinsky, M. Izu, R. Souleyrette, K. Whelan, J. Wiehagen and L. Zarker), Presented at the 25th IEEE Photovoltaic Specialist Conference, Washington D.C. (May 13-17, 1996).
- 200. Ovonic NiMH Batteries Technology Advanced Technology for Electric Vehicle and Hybrid Electric Vehicle Applications (with R.C. Stempel, S.K. Dhar, M.A. Fetcenko, P.R. Gifford, S. Venkatesan, D.A. Corrigan and R. Young), Presented at the 29th International Symposium on Automotive Technology and Automation, Florence, Italy (June 1996).
- 201. Amorphous Silicon Alloys The Optoelectronic Materials that Set the Trend for Photovoltaic Applications (with J.C. Yang), Presented at the International Materials Research Congress, Cancun, Mexico (September 1-5, 1996).
- 202. Ovonic Nickel-Metal Hydride EV Batteries Powering Electric Cars, Trucks, Scooters and Bicycles Worldwide (with D.A. Corrigan, S. Venkatesan, P.R. Gifford, A. Holland, M.A. Fetcenko and S.K. Dhar), Presented at 13th International Electric Vehicle Symposium (EVS-13), Osaka, Japan (October 1996).
- 203. The Structure of W/C (0.15< γ < 0.8) Multilayers Annealed in Argon or Air (with J. Gonzalez-Hernandez, B.S. Chao and D.D. Allred), *Journal of X-Ray Science and Technology* **6**, 1-31 (1996).
- 204. Ovonic Nickel-Metal Hydride Batteries Making Electric Vehicles Practical (with R.C. Stempel), ibid.; Proceedings of the Japanese Society of Electric Vehicles, Tokyo, Japan (February 1997).
- 205. Ovonic NiMH Battery Technology Improved Energy and Performance (with M. Fetcenko, J. Im, C. Fierro, B. Reichman, K. Young, B. Chao and S. Venkatesan), Presented at the 14th International Seminar on Primary and Secondary Batteries, Ft. Lauderdale, FL (March 1997).
- 206. Nickel Metal Hydride Technology for Consumer and Electric Vehicle Batteries A Review and Up-Date (with P.R. Gifford, S.K. Dhar, D.A. Corrigan, M.A. Fetcenko and S. Venkatesan), Presented at the 65th Power Sources Symposium, Brighton, England (April 1997).
- 207. New High Speed, Low Cost, Roll-to-Roll Antireflectivity Coating Technology (with T. Ellison, B. Dotter and M. Izu), Proceedings of the 1997 Society for Vacuum Coaters, New Orleans (April 14-17, 1997).
- 208. Ovonic Nickel-Metal Hydride Batteries for Electric Vehicles (with D. Corrigan, S. Venkatesan, A. Holland, P. Gifford and S. Dhar), Presented at the 30th International

- Symposium on Automotive Technology and Automation (ISATA), Florence, Italy (June 1997).
- 209. Development of a Small Scale Hydrogen Production Storage System for Hydrogen Applications (with K. Sapru, N.T. Stetson, J. Yang, G. Fritz, M. Fairlie* and A. Stuart* (*of SunFuel Energy Systems)), Presented at IECEC, Honolulu, HI (July 27-August 1, 1997).
- 210. Comment on "Vacuum catastrophe: An elementary exposition of the cosmological constant problem" (with H. Fritzsche), *Am. J. Phys.* **65**, 927 (September 1997).
- 211. Effect of hydrogen dilution on the structure of amorphous silicon alloys (with D.V. Tsu, B.S. Chao, S. Guha and J. Yang), *Appl. Phys. Lett.* **71** , 1317 (September 8, 1997).
- 212. Improved uc-Si p-Layer and a-Si i-Layer Materials Using VHF Plasma Deposition (with X. Deng, S.J. Jones, T. Liu and M. Izu), Presented at the 26th IEEE Photovoltaic Specialists Conference, Anaheim, CA (September/October 1997).
- 213. Amorphous Materials The Key to New Devices, Presented at the 20th edition of the International Semiconductor Conference (CAS '97) in Sinaia, Romania (October 1997).
- 214. Ovonic Phase Change Memory Making Possible New Optical and Electrical Devices, Keynote address at the 9th Symposium on Phase Change Recording, Numanzu-City, Japan (November 27-28, 1997).
- 215. Higher Power Ovonic Nickel-Metal Hydride Batteries for Electric and Hybrid Vehicles (with D.A. Corrigan, S. Venkatesan, A. Holland, P.R. Gifford, M.A. Fetcenko and S.K. Dhar), Presented at the 14th International Electric Vehicle Symposium (EVS-14), Orlando, FL (December 1997).
- 216. Advanced Ovonic High-Power Nickel-Metal Hydride Batteries for Hybrid Electric Vehicle Applications (with I. Menjak, P.H. Gow, D.A. Corrigan, S. Venkatesan, S.K. Dhar and R.C. Stempel), Presented at the 13th Annual Battery Conference on Applications and Advances, Long Beach, CA (January 1998).
- 217. Advanced Materials for Next Generation NiMH Portable, HEV and EV Batteries (With S.K. Dhar, M.A. Fetcenko, D.A. Corrigan, B. Reichman, K. Young, C. Fierro, S. Venkatesan, P. Gifford and J. Koch), Presented at the 15th International Seminar on Primary and Secondary Batteries, Ft. Lauderdale, FL (March 3, 1998).
- 218. Improved Hydride/Dehydride Process to Prepare Metal Powders for Ovonic NiMH Battery Applications (with K.H. Young, M.A. Fetcenko, S. Tang and A. Ku), Presented at PM²TEC'98 Conference on Powder Metallurgy & Particulate Materials, Las Vegas, NV (June 1998).
- 219. Ovonic Nickel-Metal Hydride Power for Hybrid Electric Vehicle Applications (with D. Corrigan, P. Gow, I. Menjak, S. Venkatesan, S. Dhar and R. Stempel), Presented at the 31st International Symposium on Automotive Technology and Automation, Dusseldorf, Germany (June 1998).
- 220. High Power Ovonic NiMH Batteries for Hybrid Electric Vehicle Applications (with D. Corrigan, P. Gow, I. Menjak, S. Venkatesan, S. Dhar and R. Stempel), Presented at

- the 15th International Electric Vehicle Symposium, Brussels, Belgium (October 1998).
- 221. Fundamentals and Implications of Amorphous and Disordered Materials, Presented at the University of Toledo (October 22, 1998).
- 222. Nickel Metal Hydride Batteries: The Enabling Technology for Electric and Hybrid Electric Vehicles (With R.C. Stempel, P.R. Gifford and D.A. Corrigan), *IEEE Spectrum* (November 1998).
- 223. Nickel Metal Hydride Batteries The Enabling Technology for Electric and Hybrid Vehicles, Presented at the 39th Battery Symposium, Japan (November 25-27, 1998).
- 224. Advancing Batteries (with R.C. Stempel, S.K. Dhar and P.R. Gifford), *Electric & Hybrid Vehicle Technology* '98 (1998) p. 80.
- 225. *Mott's Room*, in Reminiscences and Appreciations, edited by E.A. Davis (Taylor & Francis Ltd, London, 1998) p. 282.
- 226. Nickel-Metal Hydride: Ready to Serve (with R.C. Stempel, P.R. Gifford and D.A. Corrigan), *IEEE Spectrum* **35**, 29 (1998).
- 227. Amorphous and Disordered Materials The Basis of New Industries, Presented at Materials Research Society (MRS), Boston, MA (November 30 December 4, 1998); Mat. Res. Soc. Symp. Proc. 554, 399 (1999); Bulk Metallic Glasses, William L. Johnson, Akihisa Inoue and C.T. Liu (Eds.).
- 228. Advanced Materials for 100+ Wh/kg NiMH Batteries (with M.A. Fetcenko, K. Young, B. Reichman, C. Fierro, J. Koch, W. Mays, B. Sommers, A. Zallen, S.K. Dhar and R. Young), Presented at the Sixteenth International Seminar on Primary and Secondary Batteries, Ft. Lauderdale, FL (March 2, 1999).
- 229. Electric Cars and Scooters Powered by Ovonic Nickel-Metal Hydride Batteries (with N. Karditsas, D.A. Corrigan and S.K. Dhar), Presented at the 3rd International Symposium on Advanced Electromechanical Motion Systems, Patras, Greece (July 8-9, 1999).
- 230. The Story of Phase Change for Optical Storage, *Balzers Materials* **9**, 6 (October 1999).
- 231. Innovation, Corporate Strategy and Business Growth The Challenge and Promise of the Hydrogen Economy, Keynote address at the Montreux Energy Roundtable, Cambridge, England (November 8, 1999).
- 232. High Temperature Charge Acceptability Improvements in Ovonic Nickel Metal Hydride Batteries (with S. Venkatesan, B. Aladjov, K. Fok, T. Hopper, B. Prasad, L. Taylor, J. Strebe, M. Amo and S. Dhar), Proceedings of the 39th Power Sources Conference, Cherry Hill, NJ (March 31, 2000) p. 278.
- 233. High Conductivity Negative Electrode Substrates for EV and HEV Ovonic NiMH Batteries (with S. Venkatesan, B. Prasad, B. Aladjov, D. Corrigan and S. Dhar), ibid. p. 263.
- 234. Metal Hydride Technologies for Fuel Cell Vehicles (with D.A. Corrigan, R.C. Young and S.K. Dhar), Presented at the Commercializing Fuel Cell Vehicles 2000

- Conference, Berlin, Germany (April 12-14, 2000).
- 235. Performance of Ovonic NiMH Batteries with New Generation of Positive Electrode Active Materials (with S. Venkatesan, B. Aladjov, T. Hopper, K. Fok, J. Strebe, and S. Dhar), Presented at the 197th Meeting of the Electrochemical Society, Toronto, Canada (May 14-18, 2000).
- 236. New Developments in Optical Phase Change Memory (with W. Czubatyj), Presented at the 5th International Symposium on Optical Storage (ISOS 2000), Shanghai, China (May 22-26, 2000); *SPIE* Proc. Vol. 4085, p. 15 (2001).
- 237. The Road to Decarbonized Energy Speeding towards a hydrogen economy and the obstacles along the way, Book Review, *Nature* (August 3, 2000) p. 457.
- 238. Fuel Cells: Necessary But Not Sufficient, Keynote address at the Fuel Cell 2000 R&D, Philadelphia, PA (September 25-27, 2000).
- 239. Nickel-Metal Hydride Batteries for ZEV-Range Hybrid Electric Vehicles (with D. Corrigan, I. Menjak, B. Cleto and S. Dhar), Presented at the 17th International Electric Vehicle Symposium, Montreal, Canada (October 2000).
- 240. Technology's Tortoise and Hare The sociological dynamics are now right for the electric car to eclipse its rival, book review, *Nature* (November 16, 2000) p. 289.
- 241. Applications of Glasses, Amorphous, and Disordered Materials" in P. Boolchand (Ed.) *Insulating and Semiconducting Glasses,* Series on Directions in Condensed Matter Physics, Vol. 17 (World Scientific, Singapore, 2000) p. 729.
- 242. Effect of Alloy Composition on the Structure of Zr Based Metal Alloys (with B.S. Chao, R.C. Young, D.A. Pawlik, B. Huang, J.S. Im and *B.C. Chakoumakos), Proceedings of Materials Research Society Symposium Vol. 575, 193 (2000) [*Neutron Scattering Section, Oak Ridge National Lab., Oak Ridge, TN 37831.]
- 243. Ovonic NiMH Batteries: The Enabling Technology for Heavy-Duty Electric & Hybrid Electric Vehicles (with R.C. Stempel, S.K. Dhar, S. Venkatesan, D. Corrigan, G. Fritz and N. Karditsas), Presented *Society of Automotive Engineers* (2000).
- 244. Ovonics Memories, Presented at MINATEC 2001 The Second International Meeting on Micro and Nanotechnologies, Grenoble (April 2-6, 2001).
- 245. The Basic Mechanisms Unique to Amorphous and Disordered Semiconductor Devices, Keynote address at the 19th International Conference on Amorphous and Microcrystalline Semiconductors, Nice, France (August 23-31, 2001).
- 246. Phase Change Optical Storage, Keynote speech "given by the great father of phase-change memory, Dr. Stanford R. Ovshinsky," E*PCOS⁰¹ European Symposium on Phase Change Optical Storage, Santis, Switzerland (September 3-4, 2001).
- 247. The Hydrogen Economy, Keynote address at the Florida Educational Seminars, Inc. Conference on Fuel Cells for Stationary, Automotive and Portable Applications, Fort Lauderdale, FL (November 12-14, 2001).

- 248. Development of High Catalytic Activity Disordered Hydrogen-Storage Alloys for Electrochemical Application in Nickel-Metal Hydride Batteries (with M.A. Fetcenko), *Appl. Phys. A* **72**, 239 (2001).
- 249. Heterogeneity in Hydrogenated Silicon: Evidence for Intermediately Ordered Chainlike Objects (With D. Tsu, B.S. Chao, S. Jones, J. Yang, S. Guha and R. Tsu), *Phys. Rev. B* **63** (2001).
- 250. Solving Serious Societal Environmental Problems Through New Approaches to Catalysis, Keynote address at Symposium on Catalysis-Dependent New Commercial/Near Commercial Technologies for Improving Air Quality, 223rd American Chemical Society National Meeting, Orlando, FL (April 7-11, 2002).
- 251. Roadmap for the Future of Phase Change, Keynote address, E*PCOS⁰³ European Symposium on Phase Change Optical Storage, Lake Lugano, Switzerland (March 10-11, 2003).
- 252. Transformative New Science and Technology Affecting Energy and Information, The Twin Pillars of our Global Society, Armstrong Lecture, Newcastle University, U.K. (October 28, 2003).
- 253. Optical Cognitive Information Processing A New Field, Keynote presentation at the International Symposium on Optical Memory '03, Nara, Japan (November 4, 2003).
- 254. New Science and Technology The Basis of the Hydrogen Economy, Keynote address at the 2003 Materials Research Society (MRS) Fall Symposium on Materials and Technologies for a Hydrogen Economy, Boston, MA (December 1-5, 2003).
- 255. Phase Change Data Storage, Tutorial at the 2003 MRS Fall Symposium on Phase Change and Nonmagnetic Storage Materials for Data Storage, Boston, MA (December 1-5, 2003).
- 256. Innovation Providing New Multiple Functions in Phase Change Materials to Achieve Cognitive Computing, Invited talk at the 2003 MRS Fall Symposium on Phase Change and Nonmagnetic Storage Materials for Data Storage, Boston, MA (December 1-5, 2003).
- 257. Hydrogen-Fueled Hybrid: Pathway to a Hydrogen Economy [with R. Geiss, B. Webster, R. Stempel (ECD Ovonics), R.C. Young, Y. Li, V. Myasnikov (Texaco Ovonic Hydrogen Systems), B. Falls and A. Lutz (Quantum Technologies)], to be presented at the SAE 2004 World Congress, Detroit, Michigan (March 8-11, 2004).
- 258. Neurosynaptic Plasticity and the Ovonic Cognitive Computer, Keynote address, E*PCOS⁰⁴ Third European Symposium on Phase Change and Ovonic Science (name of organization changed at E*PCOS⁰³ in honor of the work of S.R. Ovshinsky), Liechtenstein (September 2004).

Neurophysiology and Neuropsychiatry

- Combined Cortical and Cerebellar Stimulation (with F. Morin and G. Lamarche), Department of Anatomy, Wayne State University, College of Medicine, *Anat. Rec* 127, 436 (1957).
- 2. A Concept of Schizophrenia, *J. Nerv. and Ment. Disease* Vol. 125, 578 (1957).
- 3. Cortical and Cerebellar Stimulation in Walking Cats, Presented before the Detroit Physiological Society (December 19, 1957).
- 4. Functional Aspects of Cerebellar Afferent Systems and of Cortico-Cerebellar Relationships (with F. Morin and G. Lamarche), *Laval Médical* **Vol. 26**, 633 (1958).
- 5. Suggested Biochemical Factors in Schizophrenia, J. Nerv. and Ment. Disease **127**, 180 (1958).
- 6. The Physical Base of Intelligence Model Studies, Presented at the Detroit Physiological Society (December 17, 1959).
- 7. The Reticulo-Endothelial Systems and its Possible Significance in Schizophrenia, *J. Neuropsychiatry* **3**, 38 (1961).

Books

"Disordered Materials: Science and Technology – Selected Papers by S.R. Ovshinsky," edited by David Adler (Amorphous Institute Press, Bloomfield Hills, Michigan, 1982).

"Disordered Materials: Science and Technology – Selected Papers by Stanford R. Ovshinsky," 2nd Edition, edited by David Adler, Brian B. Schwartz and Marvin Silver, *Institute for Amorphous Studies Series* (Plenum Press, New York, 1991).

Books Edited

"Physics of Disordered Materials," edited by David Adler, Hellmut Fritzsche and Stanford R. Ovshinsky, *Institute for Amorphous Studies Series* (Plenum Press, New York, 1985).

"Disordered Semiconductors," edited by Marc A. Kastner, Gordon A. Thomas and Stanford R. Ovshinsky, *Institute for Amorphous Studies Series* (Plenum Press, New York, 1987).

"Disorder and Order in the Solid State – Concept and Devices," edited by Roger W. Pryor, Brian B. Schwartz and Stanford R. Ovshinsky, *Institute for Amorphous Studies Series* (Plenum Press, New York, 1988).

STANFORD R. OVSHINSKY (ovshinsky@ovonic.com)

Energy Conversion Devices, Inc.

2956 Waterview Rochester Hills MI 48309 U.S.A. T 248.293.0440 F 248.844.1922 www.ovonic.com